NUMBER THEORY SEMINAR

Statistics for Cyclic Trigonal Curves Over \mathbb{F}_q

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ABSTRACT: We study the fluctuations in the number of points in families of curves of genus g over the finite field \mathbb{F}_q . There are 2 types of limiting distribution, depending on the limit which is taken. When the genus is fixed and q tends to ∞ , the statistics are given by statistics on random matrices in a symmetry group determined by the monodromy group of the family by the equidistribution theorems of Deligne and Katz-Sarnak. When q is fixed and the tunes tends to infinity, the distribution is given by a natural probabilistic model, in terms of a sum of q + 1 independent identically distributed random variables.

For the case of hyper elliptic curves $Y^2 = F(X)$ of genus g, this was completely solved by Kurlberg and Rudnick. For cyclic trigonal curves $Y^3 = F(X)$, some statistics were obtained for various subfamilies of all curves of genus g, by considering the zeta function of the associated function field, and computing the densities of cyclic cubic extensions of genus g with prescribed ramification/splitting conditions.

This is joint work with A. Bucur, B. Feigon, N. Kaplan, M. Lalin, and E. Ozman.

Wednesday, April 16, 2014 2:40 - 4:00 PM Room 527 Wachman Hall Department of Mathematics